US/THEM: Division, Community + Identity in the United States

In 2017, more than 5,600 participants from 54 top colleges came together at annual PossePlus Retreats (PPR) to discuss division, community and identity in the United States. The Retreats explored students' perspectives on the current polarities in the country and touched on topics from politics and race relations to class and gender dynamics. The following captures some of the notable findings from a survey of PPR attendees.[1]

Among numerous divisive topics, race and politics is the list

Name one way the people of the U.S. are...

Greatly United		Greatly Divided
429	Patriotism/Nationalism	996
361	Sports	959
307	Freedom/Democracy	485
295	Nothing/Not Sure	291
104	Money/Capitalism	181

Race
Politics
Class/Status
Trump/Election
Religion

What's a PossePlus Retreat?

PPRs are weekend-long events intended to spark dialogue among college students, faculty and administrators on a topic of current national significance.

When you hear the words "us vs. them" what top three pairs come to mind?
(% of students who mentioned)

21.9% Race-based (e.g., black-white)

19.6% Politically based (e.g., liberal-conservative)

9.4% Class-based (e.g., rich-poor)

Students said they've felt alienated at some point in their lives

Have you ever felt alienated by another group?

	Yes	No
All	82.8%	17.2%
By Race		
Other	89.6%	10.4%
Bi/Multi-racial	89.2%	10.8%
Latinx	85.7%	14.3%
Asian	84.9%	15.1%
Black	84.5%	15.5%
White	72.9%	27.1%
By SES*		
Lower class	89.0%	11.0%
Lower-middle class	83.6%	16.4%
Middle class	80.9%	19.1%
Upper-middle class	78.7%	21.3%
Upper class	69.4%	30.6%

*Socioeconomic status

Personal examples (% of students who mentioned)

Gender **10.5%**
Religion **6.8%**
Race **43.7%**
Class **10.6%**

Voices!

"Native Spanish speakers think I'm not Spanish enough because I don't speak the language well." Latina female, liberal

"Rich people talking about expensive resorts/vacations." Mixed-race, moderate

"Talking about low-income, students of color as 'diversity bonuses' that others benefit from in class." Bi/Multi-racial female, moderate

"Liberal students often make comments about conservatives without thinking about the fact that there may be some students around them who are conservative." Bi/Multi-racial female, conservative

"Being a Muslim in a Christian space. Not being considered when issues such as food are being handed out." Black male, very liberal

"At throughout elementary school and most of middle school I was the only one who had two moms. Many of my fellow classmates made fun of me for that." Latinx male, liberal

Political Opinions + The 2016 Presidential Election

Following an election that divided the nation, students grapple with the future

The majority of students voted in line with most college-educated Americans[2]

92.7% of students voted for Hillary Clinton

2016

What prevented eligible students from voting?

35.1%	Absentee ballot or voter registration problems	**6.5%**	Didn't think vote would matter
16.9%	Apathy	**6.3%**	Didn't like either candidate
8.1%	Out of town/country	**1.8%**	Not informed

Post-election reverberations?

What, if anything, changed in how you perceived your future after the election?
Response sentiment: 47.8% Negative; 0.9% Positive

13.2%	Heightened awareness of the country's political views
12.3%	Newfound safety concerns
10.6%	Fear of restricted freedoms or opportunities
9.7%	Concerns about normalization of discrimination or oppression

Voices!

"Uncertainty. Does this young boy belong in America?" Latina male, liberal

"I see it as a less tolerant and less diverse place." White female, conservative

"Before this election I believed that we had come a long way and that racism existed, but not as much as I thought." Black female, moderate

"[I'm] concerned that I will face discrimination, racism, and sexism in areas [that have] greatly different political views." Asian female, moderate

"I became a lot more compelled to personally invest in working toward understanding people with different political views and...working toward helping others do the same." Bi/Multi-racial male, liberal

2016

Who or what has most influenced your political views?
(% who ranked each as the most influential)

37.8% Parents + Family

30.1% Education + Schools

19.0% Friends + Peers

13.1% Other**

**Other (in order of most to least influential): Media, Identity, Personal inquiry, Religion, Other people, Society/culture

If you could give the U.S. president one piece of advice, what would it be?
(% of students who mentioned)

Resign (22.7%)
"Give the job to someone more qualified." White male, moderate
"Stop." Bi/Multi-racial female, liberal

Listen & Learn (21.3%)
"Admit when you need help." Black female, liberal
"Read the constitution, learn what being as a poor person in America is like." Latinx male, moderate

Be Inclusive (10.6%)
"America was never 'great.' But what makes it unique and vibrant is the people we have here. Take a look around. Our differences make us stronger." White female, very liberal
"Do what is best for ALL Americans and be respectful of different opinions." Asian male, liberal

Actions & Words Have Consequences (10.6%)
"Remember that the entire world now listens to what you say you have the biggest platform in the world, and you can't retract your words or hope people misheard what you said." White female, very conservative

Student Attitudes Toward Divisions

Tomorrow's leaders demonstrate resilience and a willingness to listen, learn and broaden their perspectives.

How do students spend their time?

Average amount of time spent with people who...

72.8% Are like-minded

30.4% Have very different views

Should the breakdown in how you spend your time be different? (% who said yes)

Of all students	Of students who spend most of their time with like-minded individuals	Of students who spend most of their time with differently minded individuals
50.1%	**62.0%**	**41.6%**

Students' reasons for wanting a shakeup in how they spend their time clustered around three themes:

Growth, learning + development: 55.9%
"As [my school], I'm surrounded by like-minded people and sometimes it feels like we're talking in circles. Having another perspective can really open up the conversation and challenge what you think." White female, liberal
"I think it would be better for me to reduce judgement and bias/assumptions." Asian male, liberal

General sense that diversity + openness are worthwhile 28.4%
"I feel like it's always better to engage in diversity in all kinds of branches, whether it be political, religious, ethnicity, etc." Latina male, liberal
"I am working towards having a 50/50 ratio." Black female, very liberal

Comfort + safety can prevent engaging across difference 25.9%
"At times it would be nice to have a constructive conversation with someone else, so long as they aren't threatening my existence." Bi/Multi-racial male, very liberal
"You want to be exposed to everything but not in uncomfortable situations either." Latinx male, liberal

Students have very significant, close friendships with people of different...

Genders	**95.0%**
Sexualities	**84.8%**
Races	**81.2%**
Religions	**80.3%**
Political Beliefs	**55.7%**

2016

For those attitudes and views to which you are vehemently opposed, do you ever let them slide for... (% who said yes)

53.0% Family

39.2% Friends

30.9% Strangers

14.8% Politicians

Voices!

"If it isn't hurting anyone, I am tolerant. If they are being verbally, psychologically or physically abusive, I'll step up and try to help change their actions or opinions...or at least mitigate the effects." White male, liberal

"It's difficult to challenge family and strangers and remain civil. I hold politicians to a different standard and I'm very selective about my friends, so very comfortable challenging them." Black female, very liberal

"Politicians definitely don't get passes. They're the ones who put laws into place and if they explicitly violate human rights, there's no shred of leeway I would give to them." Black male, liberal

"I'll allow don't want to hurt relationships." Asian female, liberal

PPR Respondent Group Demographics[3]

Average Age: 19.9 Posse Scholars: 48.5%

Race
Black/African American 40.7%
Hispanic (incl. Latinx) 20.4%
White 19.6%
Asian 12.2%
Other 1.7%
American Indian/Alaskan Native 0.2%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander 0.1%

Sex
Female 62.2%
Male 37.8%
Other 1.7%

Political Affiliation
Liberal 66.7%
Moderate 24.2%
Conservative 7.9%
Other 1.2%
Republican 2.3%

Political Philosophy
Progressive 36.2%
Liberal 34.7%
Moderate 20.2%
Very Liberal 6.8%
Conservative 1.9%
Other 1.2%
Very Conservative 0.0%

Socioeconomic Class
Middle Class 34.6%
Upper-Middle Class 31.1%
Lower-Middle Class 19.4%
Upper Class 8.5%
Working Class 6.4%

US/THEM: Looking Toward the Future

PPR attendees came together to explore their differences through workshops that emphasized listening and primed understanding. Survey responses revealed a population of students sensitive to the deepening fractures in American society and eager to bridge the gulf. When asked, What unites us?, many participants identified the core American values of freedom and democracy. Their focus on these national ideals and expressed willingness to listen to opposing views may offer a glimmer of hope, a potential corrective for the many manifestations of "us vs. them."

Participating University Partners

Agnes Scott College
Babson College
Bard College
Boston University
Brandeis University
Bryn Mawr College
Bucknell University
Carleton College
Centre College
Colby College
The College of Wooster
Connecticut College
Cornell University
Dartmouth College
Davidson College
Denison University
DePauw University
Dickinson College
Franklin & Marshall College
The George Washington University
Grinnell College
Hamilton College
Hobart and William Smith Colleges
Kalamazoo College
Lafayette College
Lawrence University
Middlebury College
Mount Holyoke College
Northwestern University
Oberlin College
Pepperdine University
Pomona College
University of Puget Sound
Swarthmore College
University of the South
Smith College
Tufts University
Syracuse University
Texas A&M University
Trinity College
Tulane University
Union College
University of California, Berkeley
University of California, Los Angeles
University of Michigan
University of Notre Dame
University of Rochester
University of Southern California
University of Texas at Austin
University of Virginia
University of Wisconsin-Madison
Vanderbilt University
Vassar College
Wesleyan University
Wheaton College

Notes

1 Regarding race and socioeconomic class, PPR attendees differ from typical students at the elite colleges and universities with which Posse partners. According to 2015 data from the National Center for Educational Statistics, 58% of American college students are White, 14% are Black, 13% are Latinx, and 7% are Asian. As for socioeconomic status, the Jack and Brooke Foundation reports that students are more likely to be in the bottom economic quartile than the top 10% of enrollment in America's most selective colleges. Jack and Brooke Foundation, "Socioeconomic Diversity in the Admissions Process," 2012. National Center for Education Statistics, "Digest of Education Statistics: 2016, Retrieved from https://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d16/. Jack Kent Cooke Foundation. (2016, January). True Merit: Ensuring Our Brightest Students Have Access to Our Best Colleges and Universities. Retrieved from https://www.jkcf.org/research/true-merit-ensuring-our-brightest-students-have-access-to-our-best-colleges-and-universities/.

2 Yglesias, M. (2017, September 18). What Really Happened in 2016, in 7 Charts. Vox. Retrieved from https://www.vox.com/policy-and-politics/2017/9/18/16326492/what-really-happened-in-2016

3 2017 PPRs took place from January 19 through April 8, 2017. Nearly 70% were in February 2017, far enough along in Trump's presidency for students to provide advice in light of both political rhetoric and concrete policy decisions.

4 A total of 4,569 participants, including 3,905 students and 589 faculty members/administrators, completed the survey for a response rate of 80.1%.

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